

# *Delivering Net Zero For Manufacturing*

## *Understanding Your Net Zero Journey*

## *Digital Twin - Maximising Energy Efficiencies Through Technology*



***auditel***

THE COST, PROCUREMENT &  
CARBON SOLUTIONS COMPANY

*Helping companies become Carbon Neutral and plan  
for Net Zero*



## AGENDA

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- Intro to Auditel
- Carbon - The Basics
- Why – the business drivers
- Options - so many choices
- Typical carbon programme
- Digital Twin

## KEY INFO

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- 60 minute webinar – including 10 minutes Q&A
- Questions will be answered at the end – questions in the chat as we go through

## YOUR PRESENTERS

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**John Gerard – Auditel Carbon Solutions Specialist**

**Laurie McKelvie – IES Senior Operations Consultant**

## Who are Auditel?

1994

### Company Founded

Helping SME's buy and manage energy supplies

2000

### Full scope Procurement

Expanded to 80 consultants, delivering full scope procurement on over 100 cost areas

2013

### Energy Savings team

Launched specialist ESOS lead assessor team. Started delivering client energy reduction projects

2017

### Carbon Solutions

Formal launch of Carbon Solution team

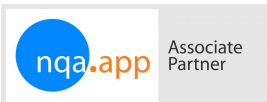
2023

### 80 qualified Carbon Auditors

Now with network of over 100 consultants UK wide, 80 of whom are formally qualified in Carbon Solutions work

## Our Mission...

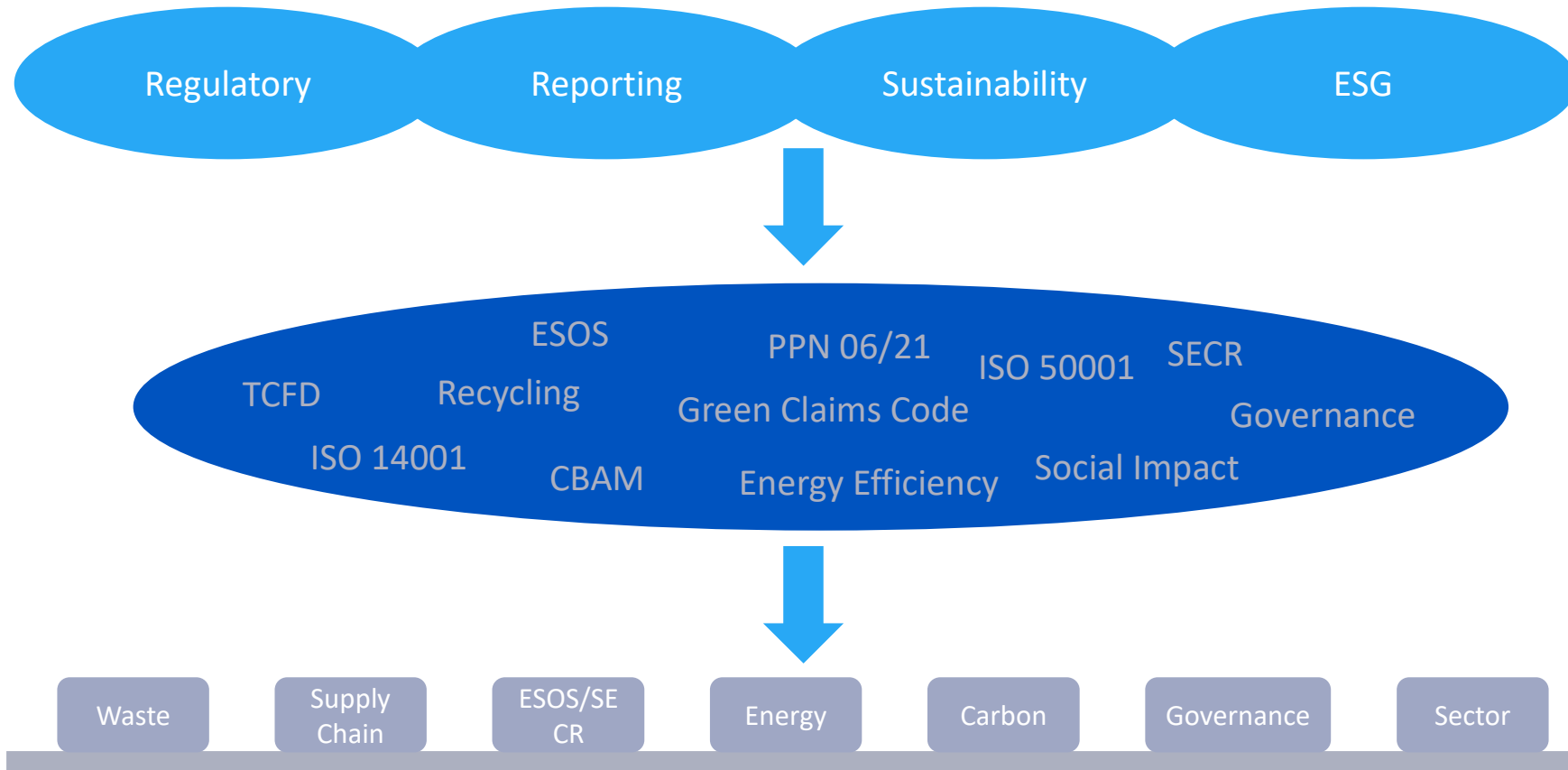
- To help organisations manage Carbon in a **measurable, meaningful** and potentially **self-funding** way.



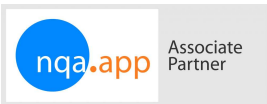
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# It's not just about a Carbon Footprint



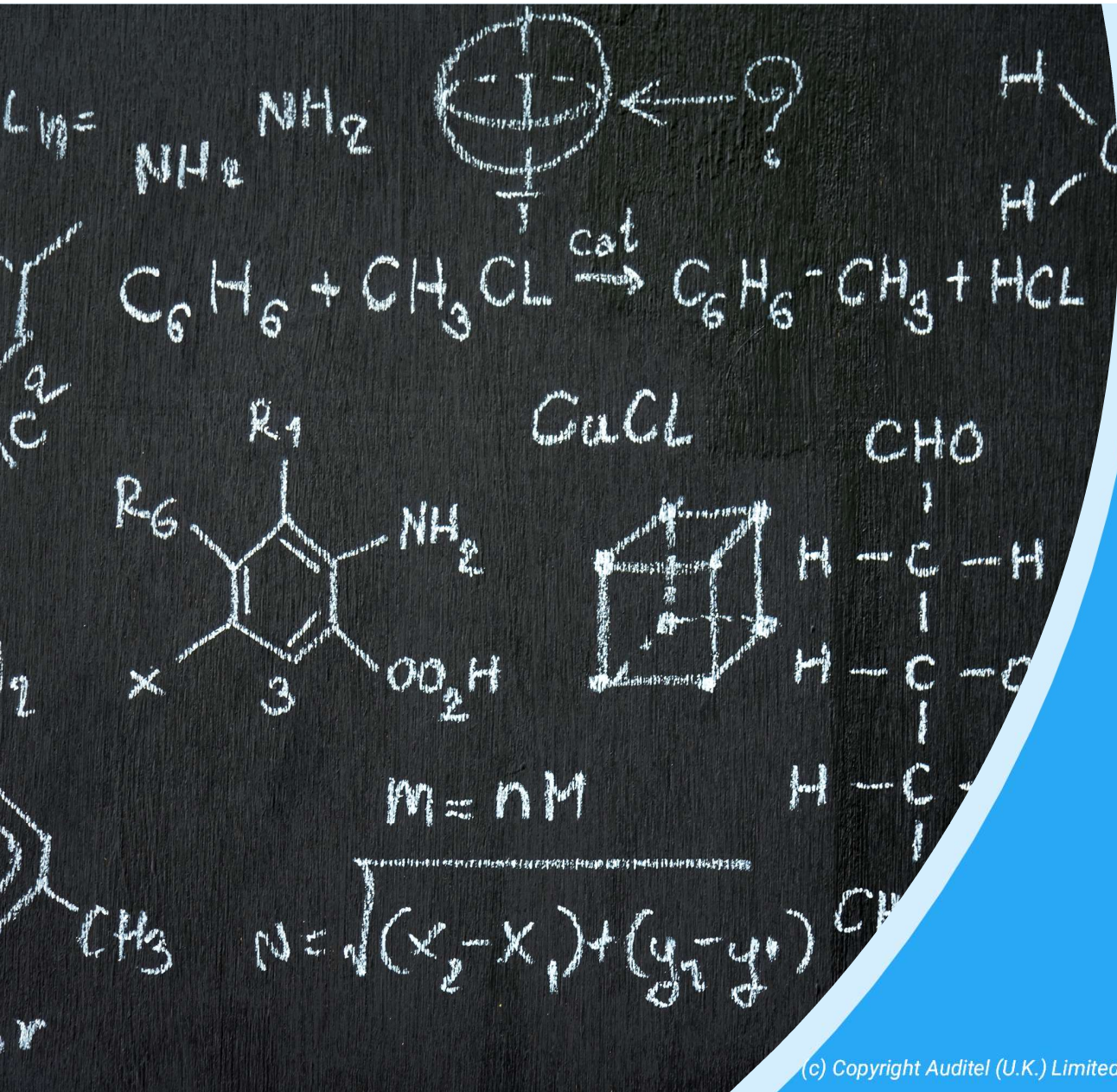
Auditel



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# The Basics

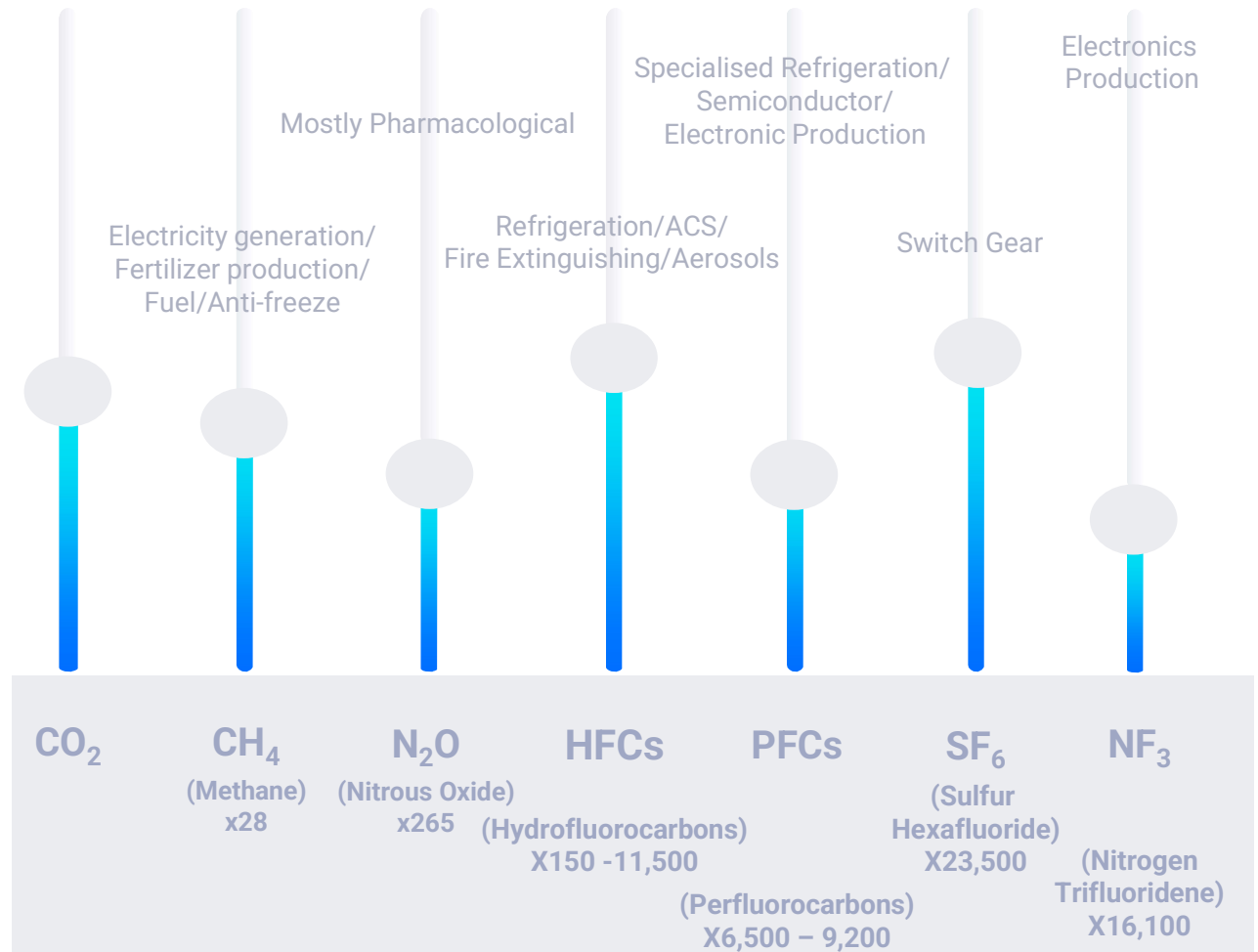
## What Are Green House Gases?

# GHG – 7 main gases

Use Govt conversation tables to convert to

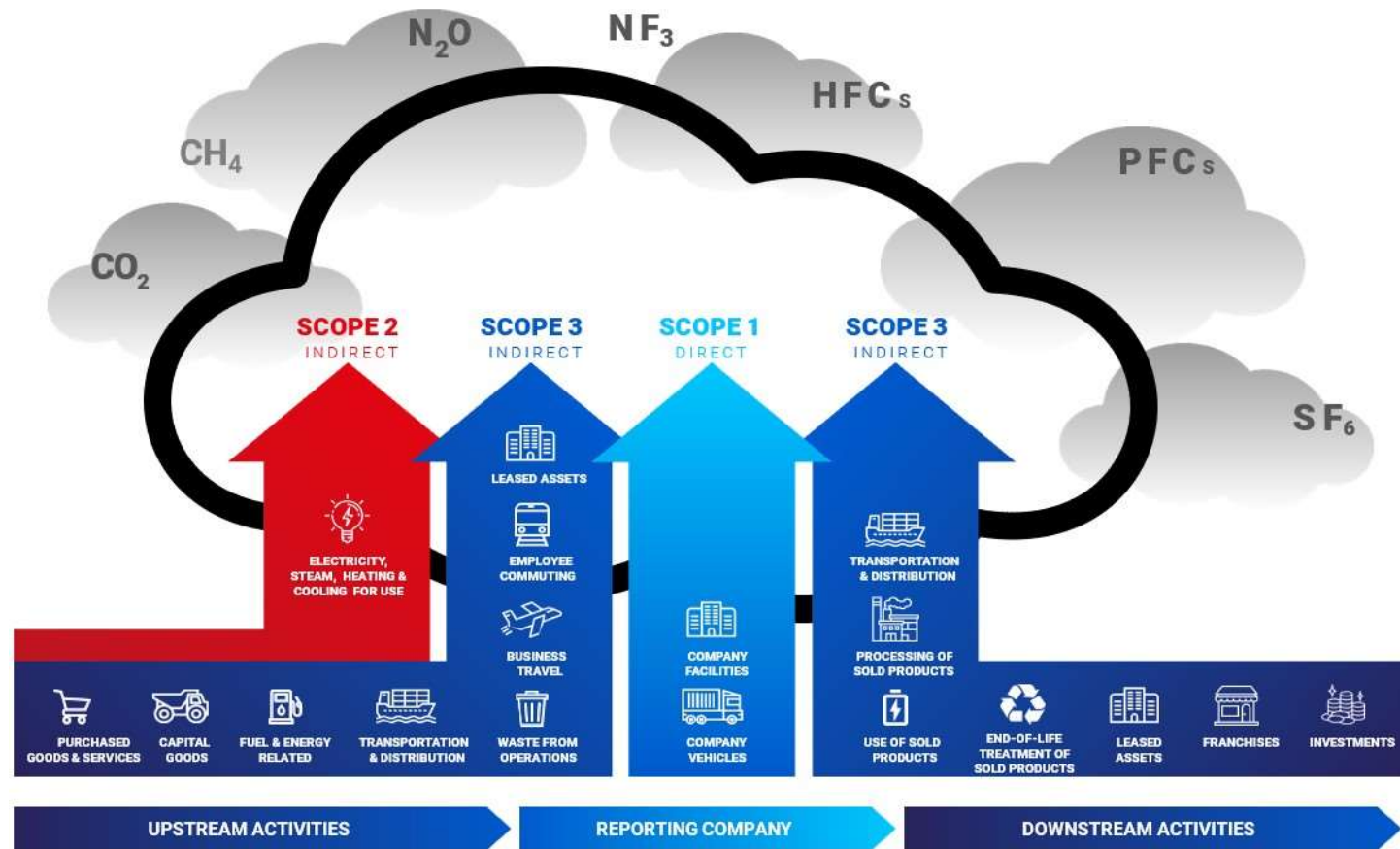
**tCO<sub>2</sub>e**

(tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent)



## What Are The Scopes?

- Scope 1 - Direct emissions from owned or controlled sources - for most companies this is gas boiler(s), company vehicles and F-Gas emissions (HFC&PFCs)
- Scope 2 – Indirect emissions from generation of purchased electricity, steam, heating and cooling - typically your electricity supply
- Scope 3 – ALL other indirect emissions in your value chain - it is multiple sources and, by far, the largest and most complicated scope to calculate



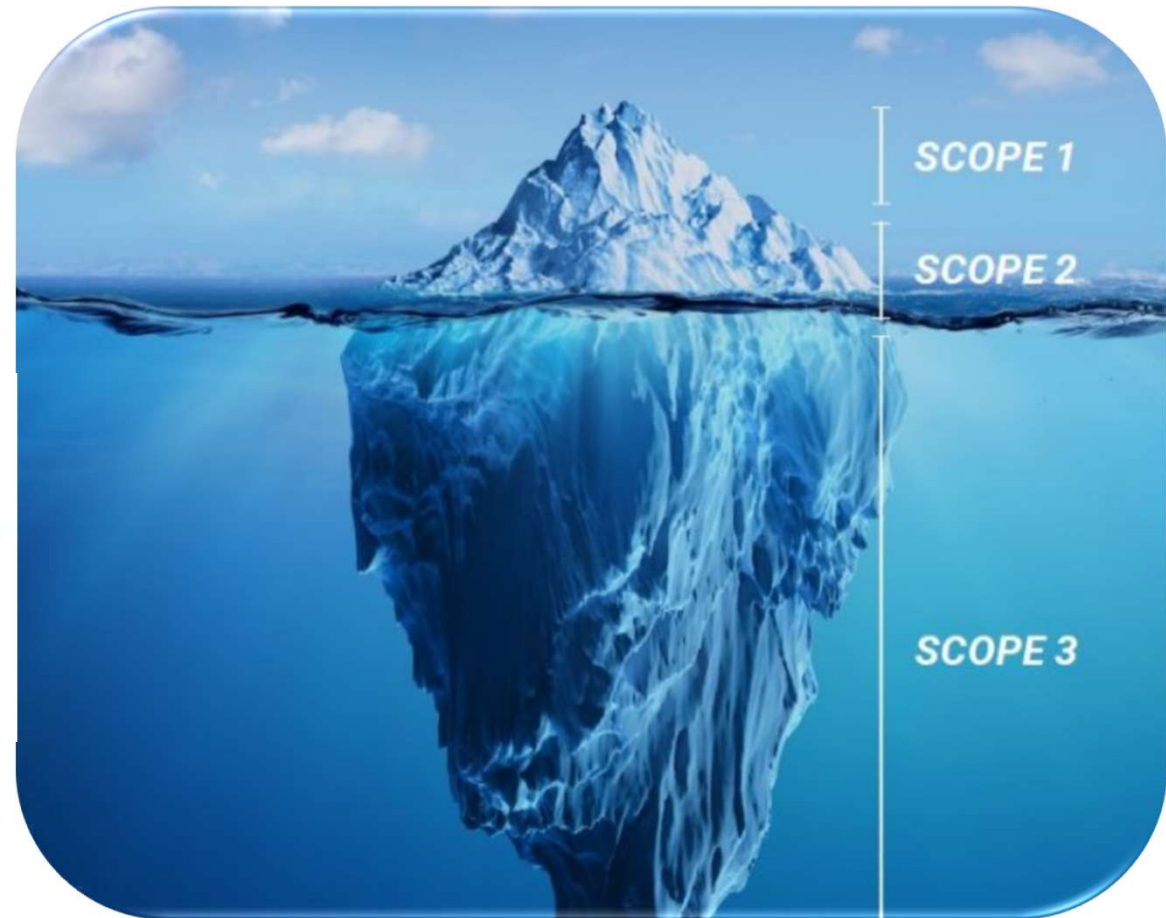


## Scope 3 – the real challenge

Typically Scope 3 will form between 85-95% of a company's emissions

but some will be more....

Microsoft's Scope 3 emissions add up to about 50 times the emissions Microsoft is responsible for in its own premises, and the emissions from the electricity it uses (Scope 1 and Scope 2) so a 23 percent increase in this part of Microsoft's footprint is more than 50 times the amount the company saved within Scope 1 and 2.





## Carbon Neutral V Net Zero

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### Carbon Neutral

Means balancing GHG emissions by “offsetting” – or removing from the atmosphere – an equivalent amount of carbon for the amount produced. This can be achieved by buying “carbon credits”

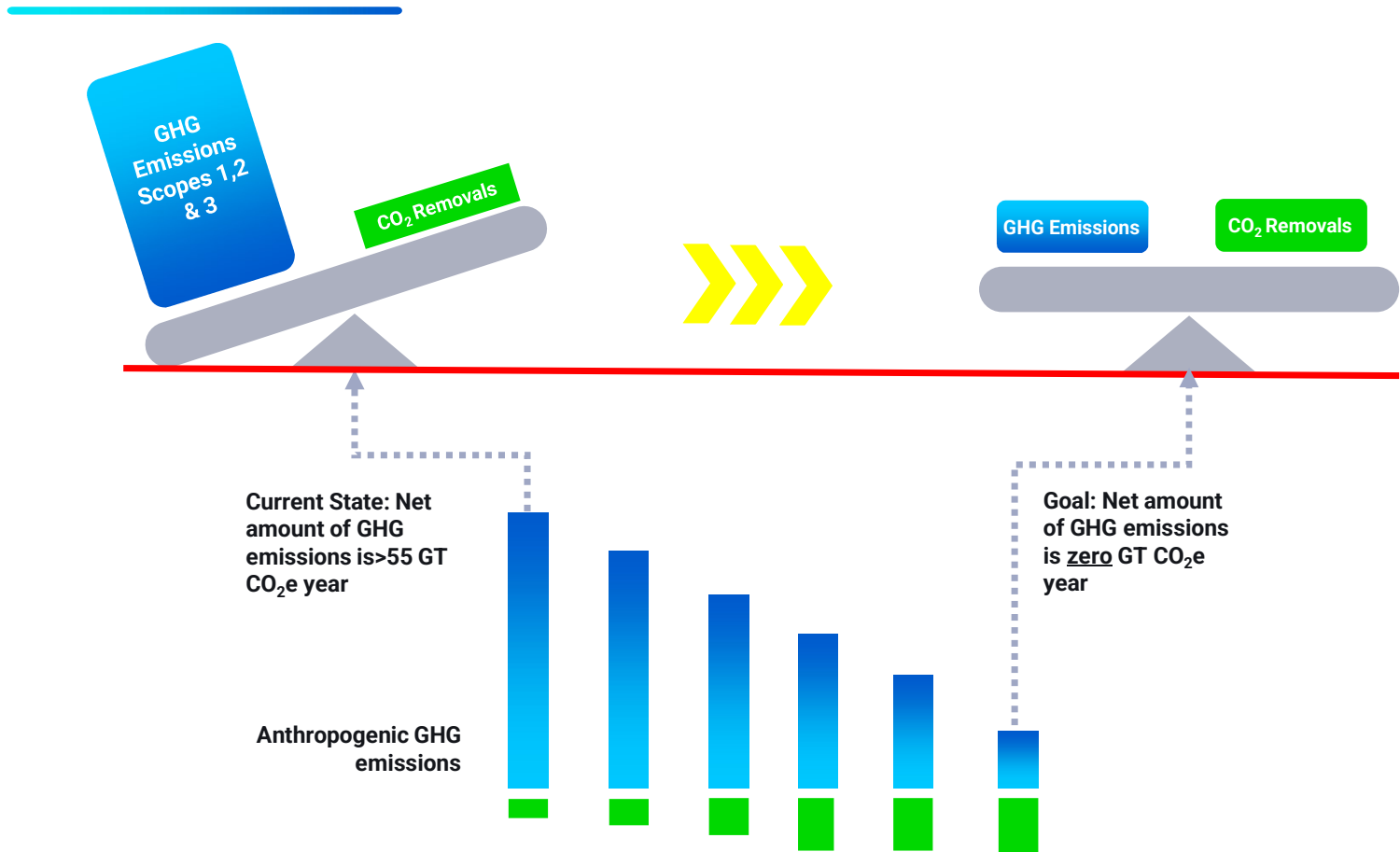
### Net Zero Carbon

This is reached when the amount of CO<sub>2</sub>e emitted is matched by the quantity of CO<sub>2</sub>e removed. It is accompanied by a target date for when this occur. You cannot achieve net zero by offsetting.

- Carbon Reduction
- Carbon Removal/Capture



# What does Net Zero really mean?



To limit global warming to 1.5°C, we must reach net-zero carbon emissions no later than 2050



Greenwashing is when a company purports to be environmentally conscious for marketing purposes but actually isn't making any notable sustainability efforts.

## CMA Green Claims Code

- claims must be truthful and accurate
- claims must be clear and unambiguous
- claims must not omit or hide important relevant information
- comparisons must be fair and meaningful
- claims must consider the full life cycle of the product or service
- claims must be substantiated

## UK Regulators Crack Down on 'Greenwashing'

The CMA has warned businesses they have until the New Year to make sure their environmental claims comply with the law.

The CMA interim Chief Executive warned that if these businesses have used misleading green claims, "[the CMA] won't hesitate to take enforcement action – through the courts if necessary".



53% of green claims give vague, misleading or unfounded information



40% of claims have no supporting evidence



Half of all green labels offer weak or non-existent verification



There are 230 sustainability labels and 100 green energy labels in the EU, with vastly different levels of transparency

## New EU Regulations – adopted March 2023

The proposal on green claims aims to

- make green claims reliable, comparable and verifiable across the EU
- protect consumers from greenwashing
- contribute to creating a circular and green EU economy by enabling consumers to make informed purchasing decisions
- help establish a level playing field when it comes to environmental performance of products

The FCA's Sustainability Disclosure Requirements (SDR) proposes an "anti-greenwashing" rule, applicable to all FCA-regulated firms, which will require all sustainability-related claims to be clear, fair, and not misleading i.e., proportionate and not exaggerated. The rule is due to come into effect from Q4 2023.



# Why?

## Market Forces & Challenges

# Reducing costs & doing the right thing

...research by Totaljobs ...26% of British workers would be willing to take a pay cut in exchange for working for a business which acted responsibly in terms of the environment... 28% would actually consider quitting their current role and transitioning into one which was offered by a more environmentally responsible company.

differentiate yourself in your market

Microsoft now requires its suppliers to report their emissions and has data from 87 percent of its suppliers ...brands that have nurtured their eco-credentials are now reaping the rewards, with 52% of all consumers swayed by sustainability issues at the till

This currently primarily applies to large enterprises but the expectation is that, over the next few years, the size of companies required to submit returns will reduce

Since Sept '21 any company bidding on a central Govt contract >£5M MUST have a Carbon Reduction plan on how they will achieve Net Zero

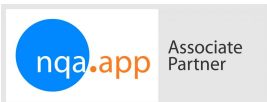


lack of knowledge and understanding - and the time to correct this

Greenwashing is more and more recognised and care should be taken. Proof isn't needed - the court of public opinion can be very damaging

CARBON NEUTRAL DOES NOT NEED TO COST THE EARTH

By now we're all aware of the challenges of living with double-digit inflation. And in some cases far higher than that, electricity & gas have increased by factors of 3+. In this environment decarbonisation = 'decosting'...



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# Options



GREEN  
GAS



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## Options

### Which is best for me?

#### Only Internationally Recognised Carbon Neutrality Standard



The international standard specifies organization-level principles and requirements for quantifying and reporting GHG emissions and removals



Science-based targets provide a clearly-defined pathway for companies to reduce greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, helping prevent the worst impacts of climate change and future-proof business growth.



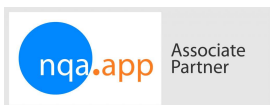
GREENHOUSE GAS PROTOCOL

the first consensus-based and internationally applicable standard on product carbon footprinting that has been used as the basis for the development of other standards internationally.



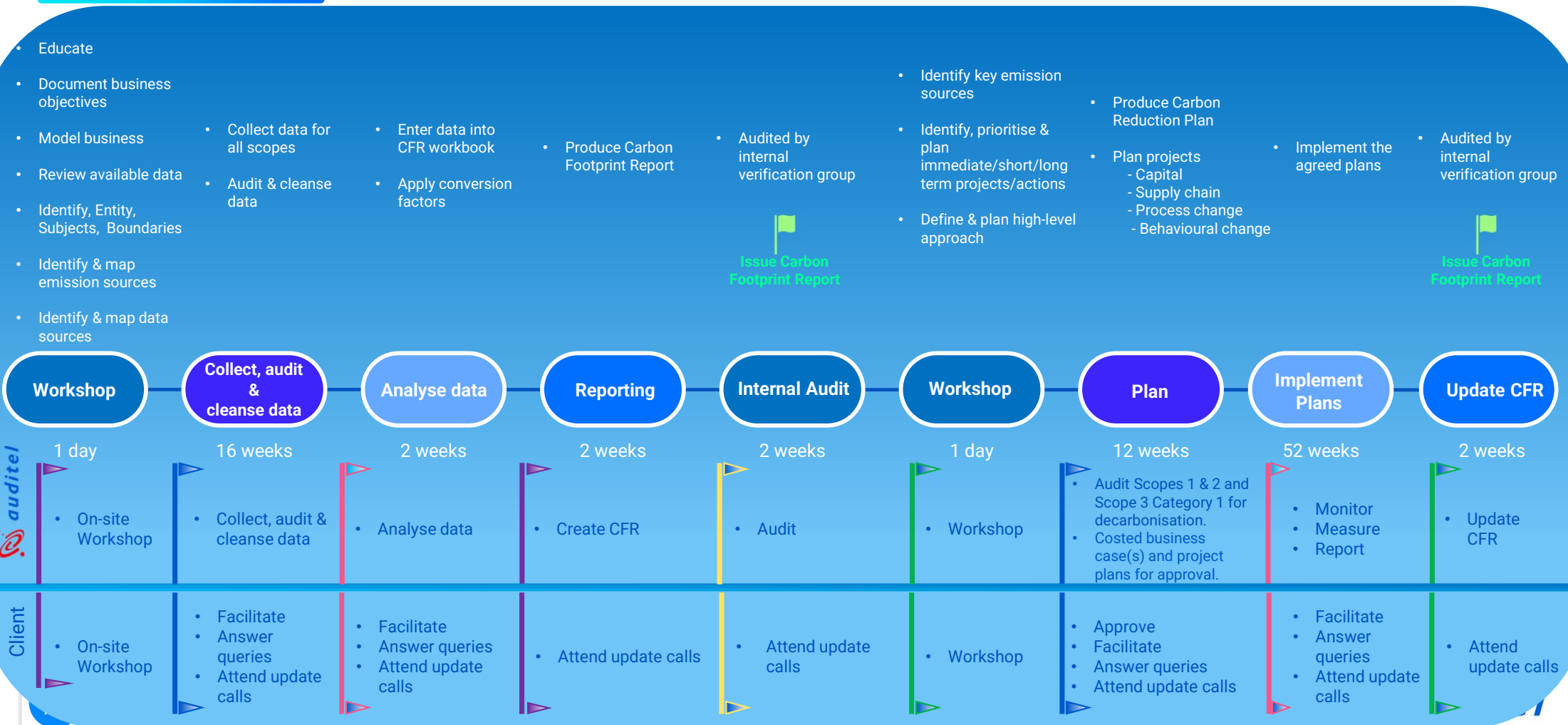
## ISO/FDIS 14068 – In Development

ISO 14068 is a comprehensive standard for verifying when carbon neutral is reached and being maintained. It brings 'carbon neutral' and 'net zero' together properly for avoidance of doubt and provides a clear structure in one place which supports a pathway to carbon neutral/net zero



# Carbon Footprint & Reduction Plan

## Typical Delivery Plan



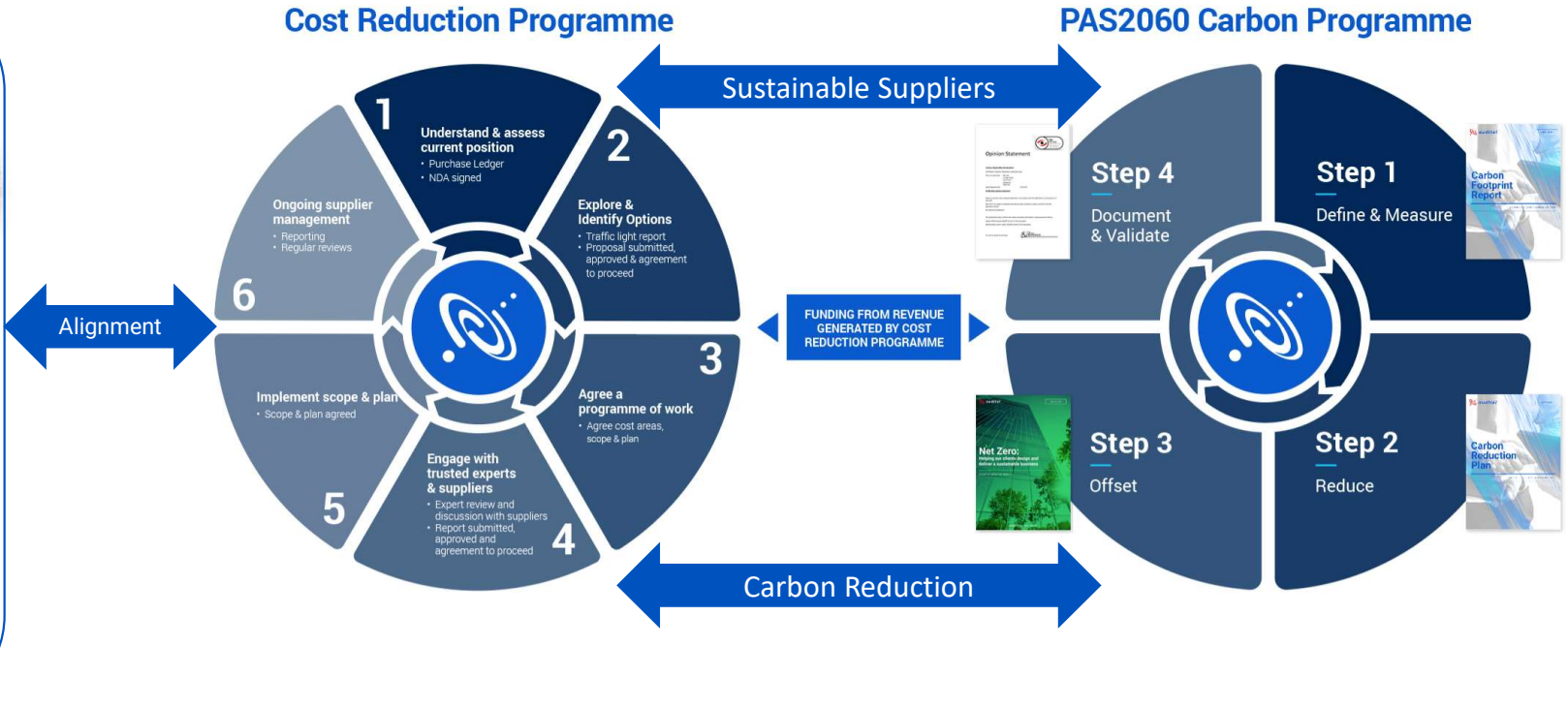
# Carbon Neutrality Does Not Need To Cost The Earth

## Smart Procurement

### Carbon Reduction Projects

#### Capital Projects

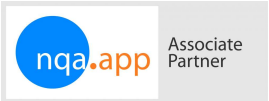
-  LED Lighting  
5,000 m2 warehouse
-  Capital cost - £53k
-  ROI - 2.1 year for client
-  Carbon Reduction 48.2 tonnes (tCO2e)



Purchase Ledger Carbon Audit

Behavioural

Business Process



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# The ICL Digital Twin

The Power of Digital Twins to Decarbonise  
Manufacturing and Industry

Laurie McKelvie

ICL Senior Operations Consultant



# About IES

Home to the largest building physics analytics team in the world



**29**

Years of building  
analysis



**Apache**

World renowned  
simulation engine



**75,000+**

Projects per year



**>1,000,000**

Buildings



**40**

Power stations  
prevented

# Our Clients Include

JOHN LEWIS  
& PARTNERS

NHS  
SCOTLAND

TOYOTA

Walmart

CBRE

AIRBUS

University  
of Glasgow



WALT DISNEY



Building and Construction Authority



# ICL for Manufacturing & Industry

ICL Digital Twins help you identify and deliver:

- Energy use reductions
- Energy cost reductions
- Carbon reductions and Net-Zero road mapping
- Manufacturing process efficiency improvements
- Building efficiency improvements

*Increase production efficiency, reduce energy use, lower energy costs & divest from fossil fuels with Net Zero road mapping*





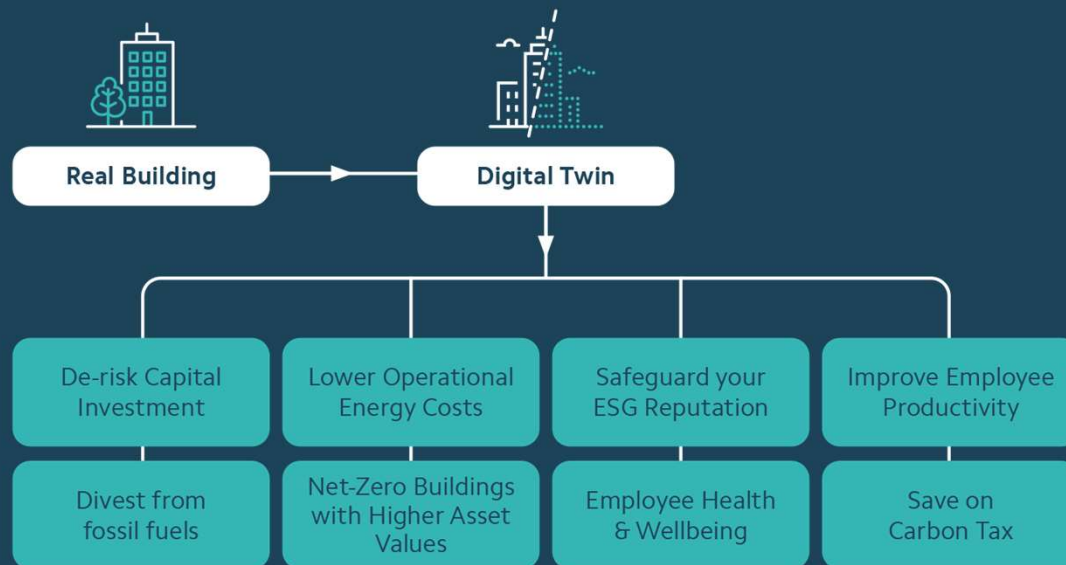
# Navigating the Energy Crisis

- Energy cost is now the number one boardroom issue for eight out of ten companies
- Energy Trilema - cost, carbon, self sufficiency - all now pulling in the same direction
- IES can help you save over **20%** off your energy bill with carefully targeted energy efficiency measures
- Your initial Return on Investment can be within 1 year.
- The resulting Digital Twin is a lifetime asset for your organisation, enabling quantifiable and qualifiable Net-Zero road mapping and monitoring with associated additional energy and cost savings.



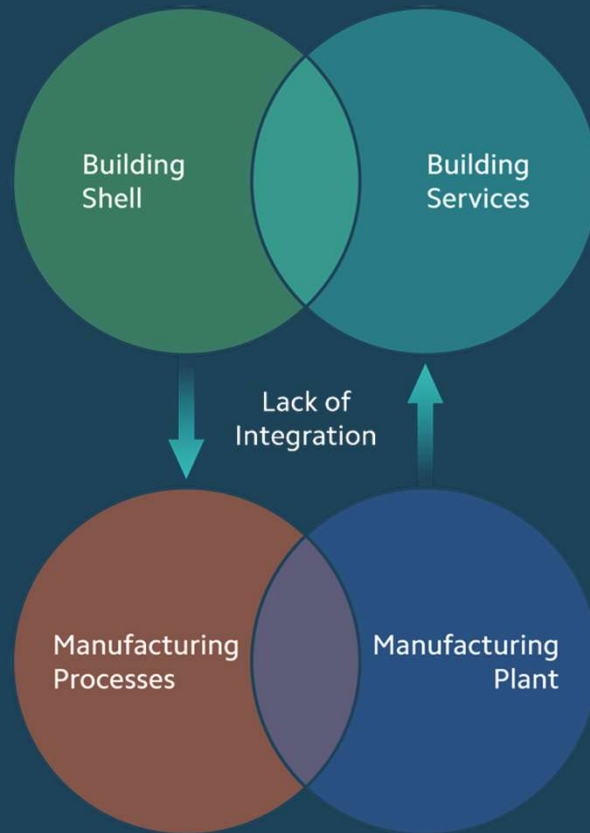
# Our Digital Twin Solution

- The IES Digital Twin is a detailed, calibrated digital representation of your built environment asset, infrastructure, occupancy and manufacturing processes across its lifecycle
- It's a Lifetime Digital Asset for monitoring, energy cost risk reduction and net-zero investment road-mapping



# Holistic Approach to Manufacturing Modelling

Key Issue:



Solution:



# How We Cut Energy Costs

## 1 Data Gathering

Together, we will identify and gather energy consumption and metering data, system performance data, manufacturing process data, building performance and building use data including occupancy profiles.

## 2 Accurate Modelling & Identification of Energy Savings

We put the available data sets through our world renowned Digital Twinning software to provide insights into energy wastage. We then identify key energy saving measures with accurate forecasting of potential savings and payback periods.

## 3 Step towards Net-Zero

We can further develop the Digital Twin to take you to the next stage and test scenarios that moves you to net-zero & energy Self Sufficiency.





# Your Return on Investment

- 1 Immediate Energy Efficiency Gains**  
The process of gathering and collating your built environment and manufacturing process data itself will identify immediate energy and process efficiency gains hidden within. These simple gains alone often cover the capital cost of your investment
- 2 “What If?” Scenario Planning and Strategic Views**  
Once the data is collated and your virtual Digital Twin is built, you can run unlimited engineering, control or behavioural scenarios through the model without any risk to the business. You will identify significant and strategic deliverable improvements with fact based analysis.
- 3 A Quantifiable, Measurable and Defined Net Zero Road Map**  
You will have the tools at hand to plan ahead towards your Net Zero targets. Your road map will be fact based, reportable, costed, measurable and robust.

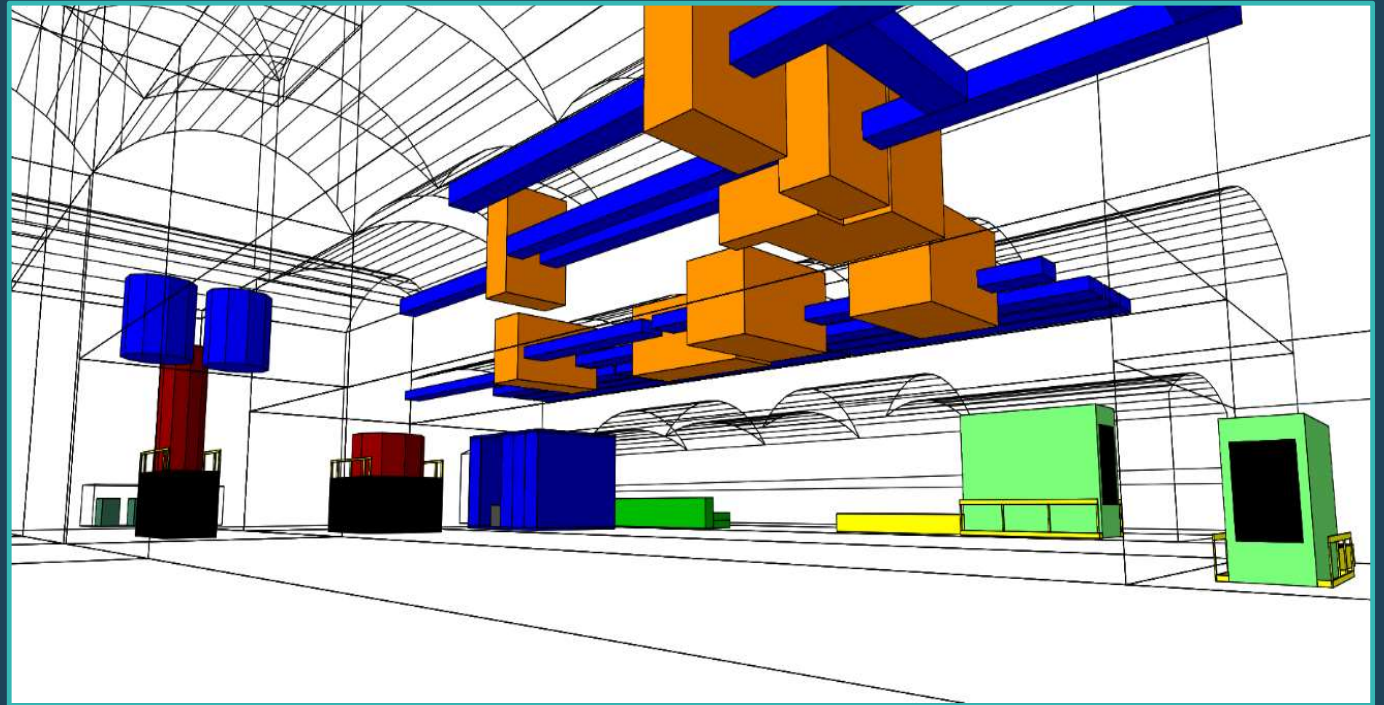
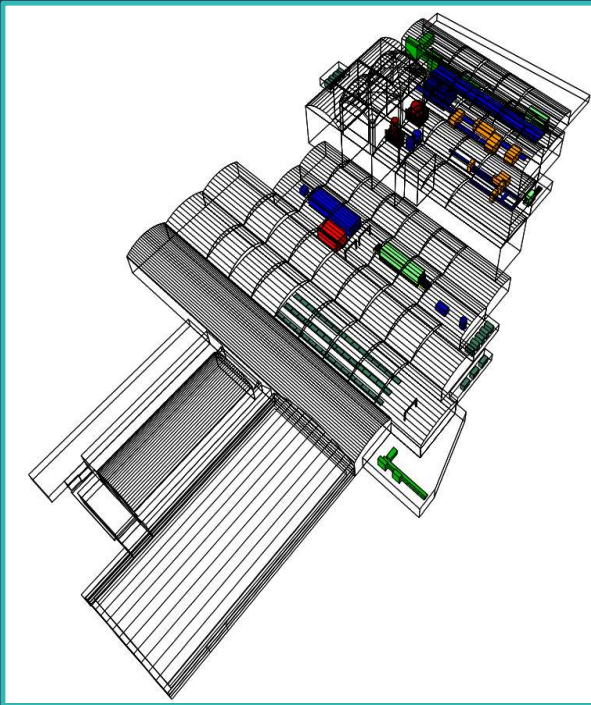


**Immediate energy  
and cost savings  
of up to 20%**

**Identify and  
deliver continued  
additional cost  
and carbon savings  
along your Net  
Zero Road Map**

# Case Study: Steel Production, Italy

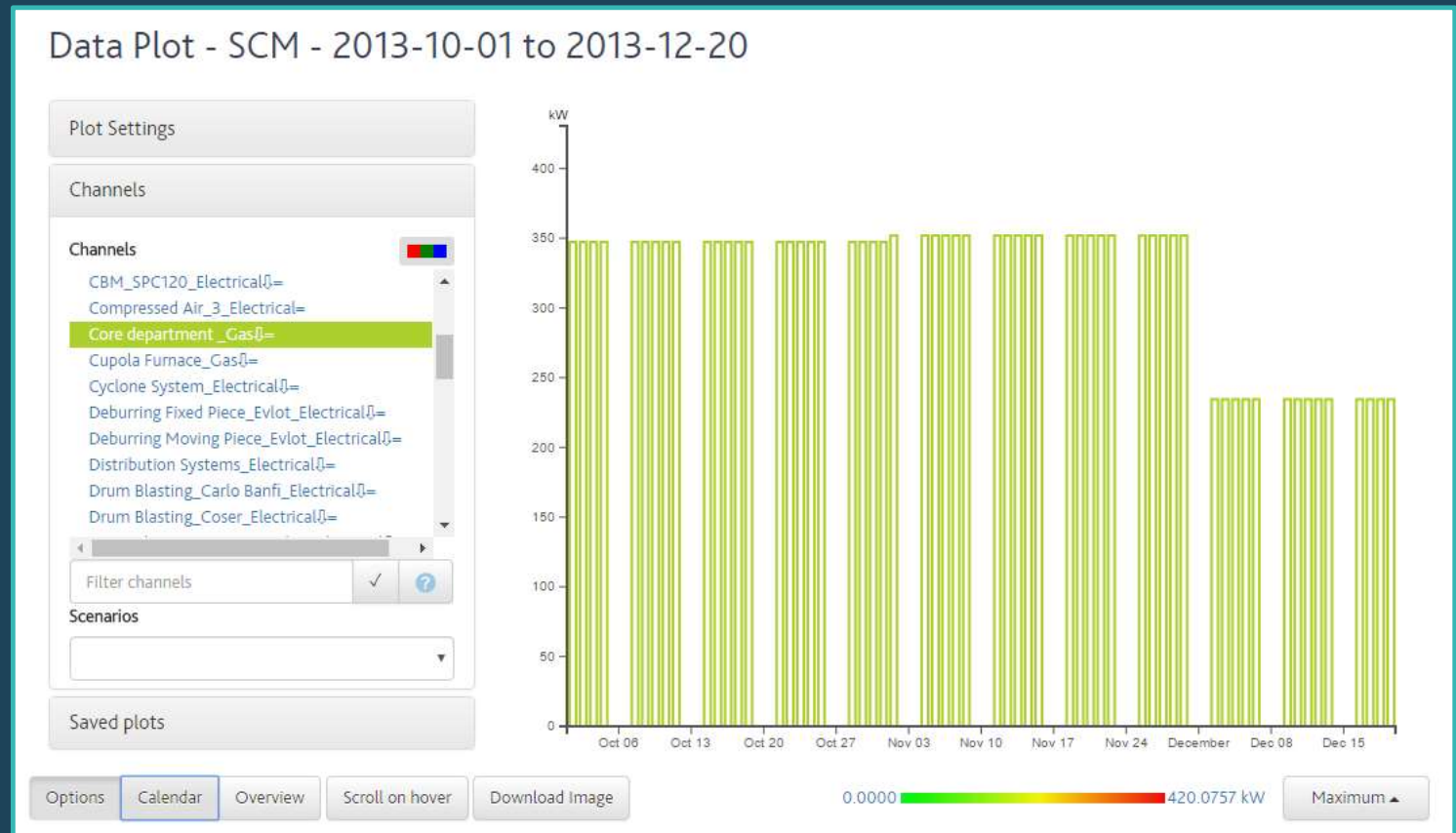
- Add energy efficiency measures to systems to reduce energy consumption
- Create model of foundry:



# Case Study: Steel Production, Italy

Import data & create profile of energy demand from different processes:

- Natural gas - Monthly bills
- Electricity - Yearly bill
- Materials - Yearly quantities
- Production - Set quantity per hour

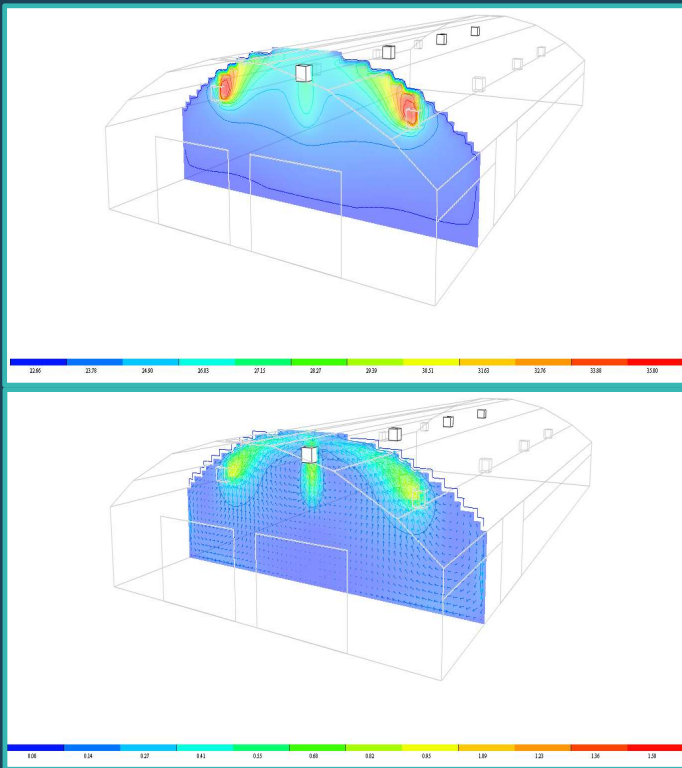






# Case Study: Steel Production, Italy

Analysis of heating fans indicates potential savings to be made by adjusting heating fans to run more efficiently:



Run analysis for efficiency measures:

The screenshot shows the REEMAIN Decision Support Platform software interface. The main window displays a 3D model of a building with a color-coded temperature distribution. A 'Decision Support Platform' dialog box is open, showing the following settings:

- Select app results file: Oct-Dec 2013 - Baseline.apx
- Weather file: Rimini - 2013.fwt
- Select start date: 01 October
- Select end date: 20 December
- Select theme: Energy
- Sankey Automation: Manual
- Select attitude: Reduce
- Select tactic: Reduce energy by adding efficiency measures to existing conditioning systems (R401)
- Test: Select level of focus: System
- Select area of focus: Heating - Shipping - Air Heaters - GAS SYSTEM

The results of the test are displayed in a table:

Reduce energy by adding the following energy efficiency measures to system 'Heating - Shipping - Air Heaters - GAS'	Rank
Solar thermal	1.03
Parabolic solar collector	0.7
Air Collectors	0.68
Geothermal	0.65
Heat Pump	0.64
Heat Exchanger	0.62
Biomass	0.17
Distillation Heating	0.13
More efficient primary system	0
More efficient fans	0
Variable speed drives	0
De-stratification fans	0
Radiant heating	0
Weather compensation	0
Modular Systems	0

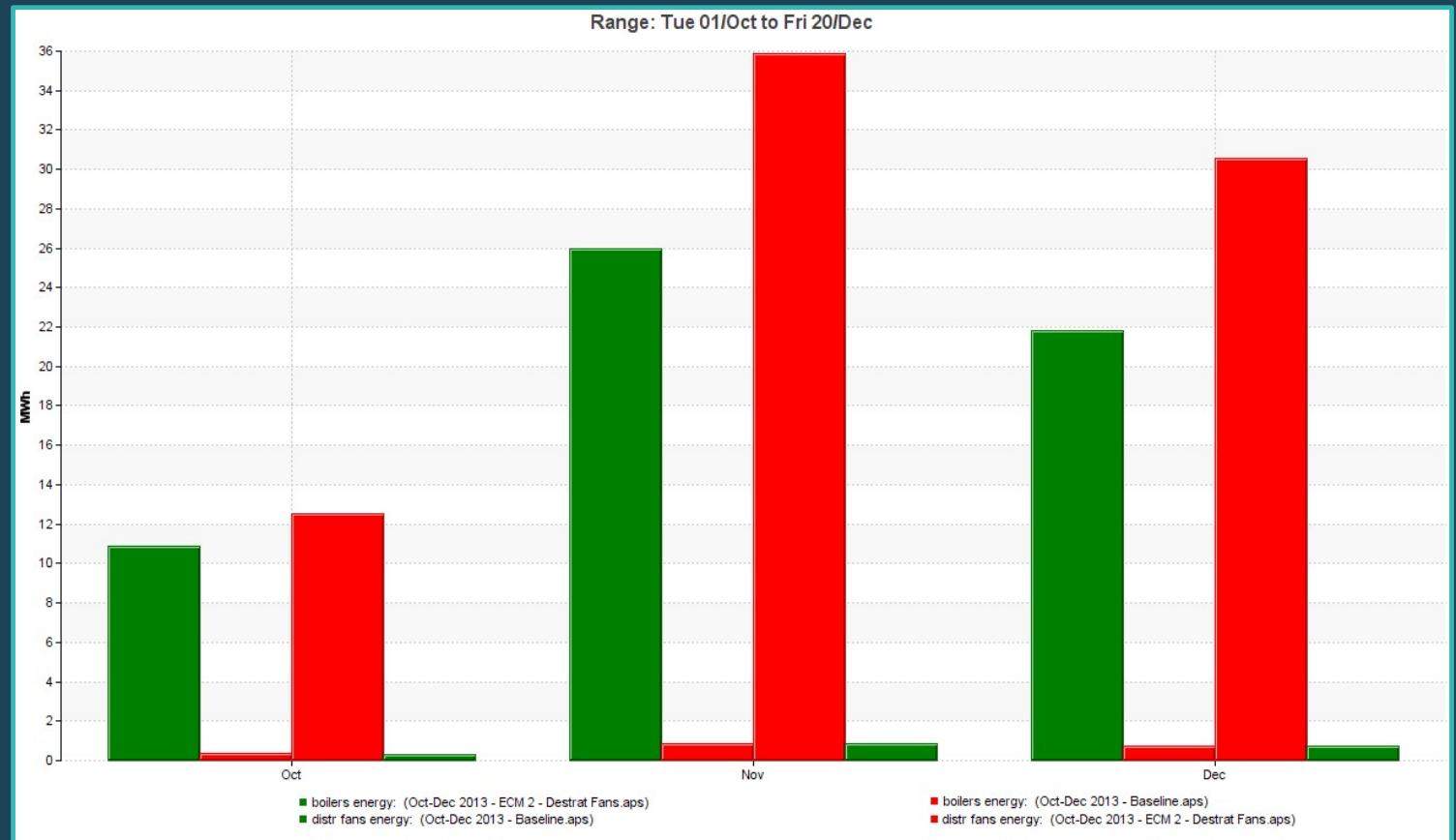
A 'Run test' button is visible at the bottom of the dialog box.

# Case Study: Steel Production, Italy

Results:

Saving of  
**26%**

in energy used in  
heating fans over 3  
months:



Red = Baseline

Green = Simulated energy efficiency scenario

# Thank You

## Contact Details

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